

## Chapter 4 Important Facts:

### 1). Quakers – William Penn’s Holy Experiment:

- Religious freedom for all – total religious toleration – most tolerant of the colonies
- Fair treatment of Native Americans

### 2). Puritan’s – City Upon a Hill:

- Puritan attempt to create the perfect Christian colony
- John Winthrop - leader

### 3). Act of Toleration – Maryland:

- Refuge for Catholics
- All Christian groups were allowed to worship
- Some religious toleration – Non-Christians are **NOT** welcome in Maryland

### 4). Georgia:

- Founded as a colony for debtors (people who owe money)
- Served as a buffer between the colonies and Spanish Florida
- Slavery was banned in Georgia

### 5). Plymouth was founded by the Pilgrims

COLONY	YEAR FOUNDED	FOUNDED BY	Purpose
MASSACHUSETTS BAY	1630	London Company & Puritans	Puritans – seeking religious freedom
RHODE ISLAND (Providence)	1636	Roger Williams	religious freedom
CONNECTICUT (Hartford)	1636	Thomas Hooker	voting rights religious freedom
NEW HAMPSHIRE	1679	Puritans who left Massachusetts Bay	escape Puritan strict rules
PENNSYLVANIA (Philadelphia)	1682	William Penn	a place for Quakers and people of all faiths – “City of Brotherly Love”
NEW YORK (New Amsterdam)	1620 – Dutch 1664 – English	Dutch West India Company Duke of York	trade, shipping, wealth
NEW JERSEY	1620 – Dutch 1664 – English	Dutch John Berkeley & George Carteret	trade, shipping, wealth Freedom of religion
DELAWARE	1704	Swedes 1638 Dutch 1665 English 1682	trade and shipping
VIRGINIA (Jamestown)	1607	London Company	mostly Anglican
MARYLAND (Baltimore)	1634	Lord Baltimore	Catholic – religious freedom
NORTH CAROLINA	1663 – Founded (Carolina) 1712 – Split	8 nobles – friends of the king	fertile land for rice and tobacco
SOUTH CAROLINA	1663 – Founded (Carolina) 1712- Split	8 nobles – friends of the king	fertile land for rice and tobacco
GEORGIA (Savannah)	1732	James Oglethorpe	safe place for debtors buffer between Spanish Territory