**Chapter 4 additional notes**

* **William Penn’s Holy Experiment** – William Penn led the Quakers to a settlement in Pennsylvania to live in peace and have religious freedom. Penn promised any other religion tolerance to practice their faith and also to treat Native Americans with dignity and fairness.
* **Maryland Act of Toleration (1649)** – A law passed in Maryland which stated that in addition to Catholics, all other Christians were allowed to live in Maryland, but non-Christians were not allowed.
* **Middle Passage to Africa** – The journey of African slaves from Africa across the Atlantic Ocean to the Americas. It is highlighted by the cruel and inhuman treatment of the Africans in the bottom of the ships.
* **The Fundamental Orders of Connecticut (1639)** – The first example of a constitution in colonial America. It established a plan of government for the colonists of Connecticut.