

Name: _____

Science 7

Date: _____

Motion

Aim: I can describe changes in speed and velocity.

Do Now:

Notes:

Velocity

- The Speed and direction of a moving body.

Acceleration

- The rate of change of velocity.
- Speeding up, slowing down or changing direction.

Describing Acceleration

acceleration: Speeding up "positive acceleration"

deceleration: Slowing down "negative acceleration"

$$a = \frac{(\text{speed}_{\text{end}}) - (\text{speed}_{\text{start}})}{\text{time}}$$

$$a = \frac{\Delta v}{+}$$

$$a = \frac{\text{Final Velocity} - \text{Initial Velocity}}{\text{time}}$$

$$a = \frac{V_f - V_i}{+}$$

One second later



Speed =
30 mph



Speed =
32 mph

Practice Problems

1. A car's velocity changes from 0 m/s to 30 m/s 10 seconds later. Calculate the car's average acceleration.

Known Values:	$V_f = 30\text{m/s}$ $V_i = 0\text{m/s}$ $t = 10\text{s}$
Unknown Value:	$a = ?$
Formula and Work:	$a = \frac{V_f - V_i}{t}$ $a = \frac{30\text{m/s} - 0\text{m/s}}{10\text{s}} = \frac{30\text{m/s}}{10\text{s}}$
Solution:	$a = 3.0\text{m/s}^2$

2. As a roller coaster starts down a hill, its speed is 10 m/s. Three seconds later, its speed is 32 m/s at the bottom of the hill. What is the roller coaster's acceleration?

Known Values:	$V_f = 32\text{m/s}$ $V_i = 10\text{m/s}$ $t = 3\text{s}$
Unknown Value:	$a = ?$
Formula and Work:	$a = \frac{V_f - V_i}{t}$ $a = \frac{32\text{m/s} - 10\text{m/s}}{3\text{s}}$ $a = \frac{22\text{m/s}}{3\text{s}}$
Solution:	$a = 7.3\text{m/s}^2$

Explanation of units:

$$\frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}} \div \frac{\text{s}}{1} = \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2}$$

Keep
Change
Flip



$$\frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}} \times \frac{1}{\text{s}} = \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2}$$